

**N.B.**

- (1) Question no. 1 is compulsory.
- (2) Attempt any 3 from the remaining questions.
- (3) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (4) Figures to right indicate full marks.

- Q1(a) Differentiate between Application program and system program. Indicate the order in which following system programs are used, from developing program upto its execution. Assemblers, Loaders, Linker, Macro processor, compiler, Editor. 5
- Q1(b) Eliminate Left recursion in the following grammar ( Remove Direct and Indirect recursion )  
 $S \rightarrow Aa | b$      $A \rightarrow Ac | Sd | \epsilon$  5
- Q1(c) What is an activation record? Draw diagram of General Activation record and explain the purpose of different fields of an activation record. 5
- Q1(d) What are the different functions of loader. 5
- Q2(a) For a given grammar below, construct an operator precedence relation matrix, assuming \*, + are binary operators and *id* as terminal Symbol and E as non-terminal.  
 $E \rightarrow E + E$      $E \rightarrow E * E$      $E \rightarrow id$   
 Apply operator precedence parsing algorithm for the statement  $id + id * id$  10
- Q2(b) Explain the role of code optimization in compiler designing ? Explain Peephole optimization along with an example. 10
- Q3(a) Write a note on JAVA compiler environment. 5
- Q3(b) Write a brief note on Design of an Editor. 5
- Q3(c) Explain synthesized and Inherited attributes used in Syntax Directed Definition. 5
- Q3(d) Find FIRST and FOLLOW Set for given grammar below  
 $E \rightarrow TE'$      $E' \rightarrow +TE' | \epsilon$   
 $T \rightarrow FT'$      $T' \rightarrow *FT' | \epsilon$   
 $F \rightarrow (E)$      $F \rightarrow id$  5
- Q4(a) Explain Design of Dynamic Linking Loader along with example 10
- Q4(b) For the following grammar construct LL(1) parser table  
 $S \rightarrow F$      $S \rightarrow (S - F)$      $F \rightarrow a$  10  
 And Parse the string ( a - a ). Show contents of stack and i/p buffer and action taken after each step.
- Q5(a) Explain different pseudo-ops used for conditional macro expansion along with an example 10
- Q5(b) What are the different phases of Compiler ? Illustrate compilers internal representation of source program for following statement after each phase  
 Position :- initial + rate \* 60 10
- Q6(a) With reference to Assembler explain following tables with suitable example. (i) POT, (ii) MOT (iii) ST (iv) LT 10
- Q6(b) Explain Backpatching with an example. 10

